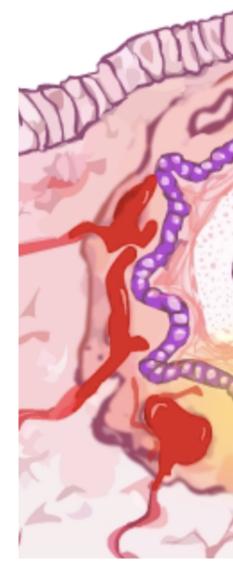
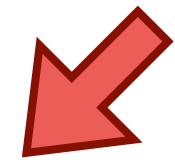
### Ratio sFlt-1/PlGF en CIR

Dr. Pablo Garcia Manau Dr. Ignasi Montoro Pacha



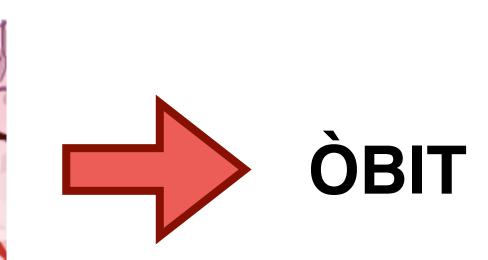
# SANTPAUCampusSalutBarcelona

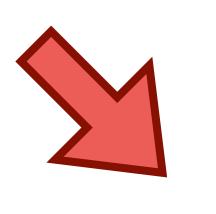




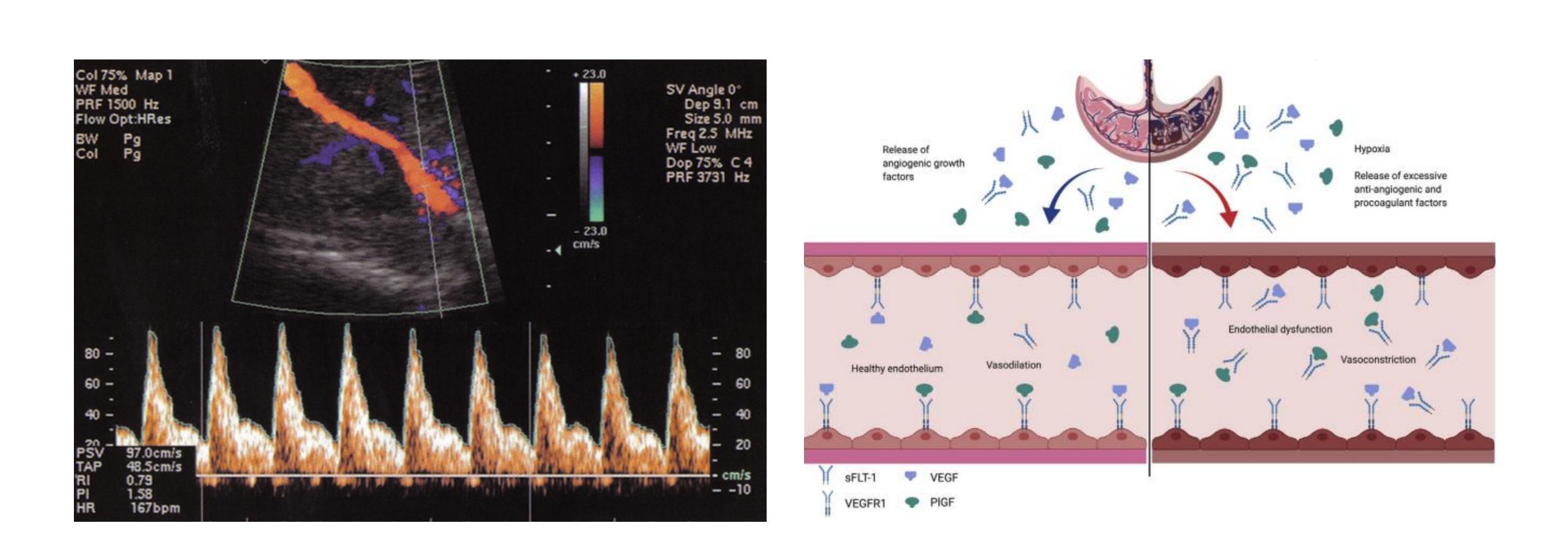


### PREECLÀMPSIA

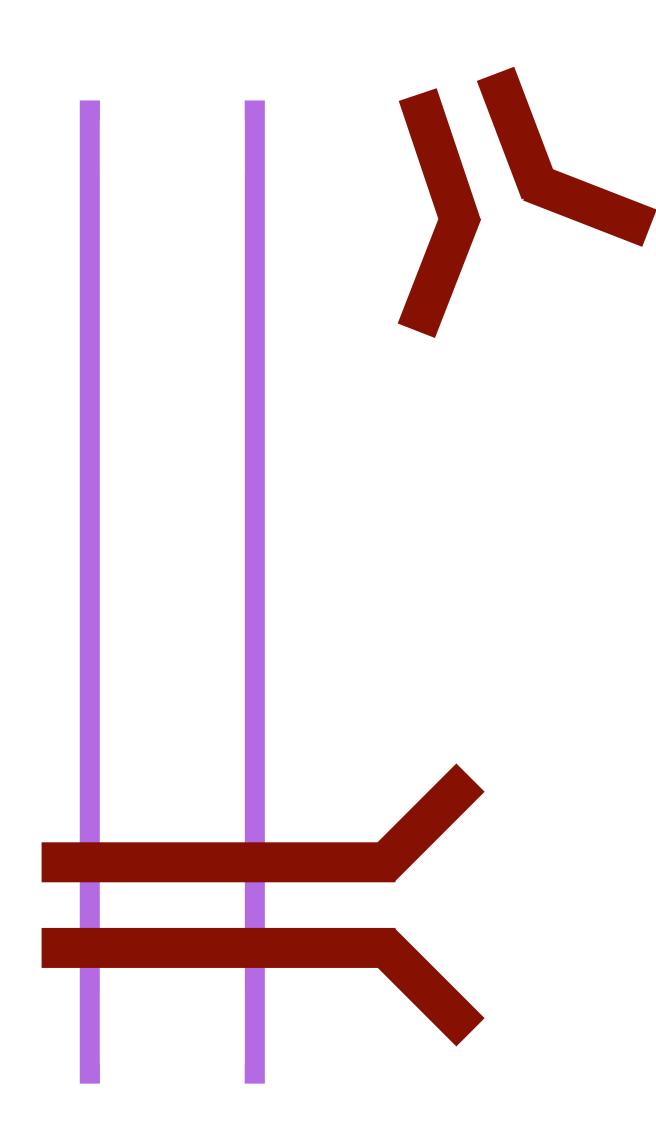






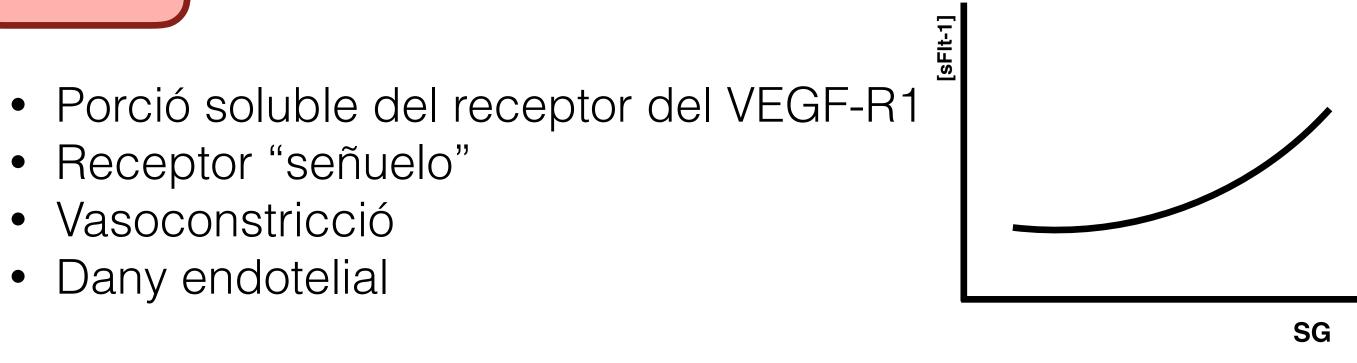


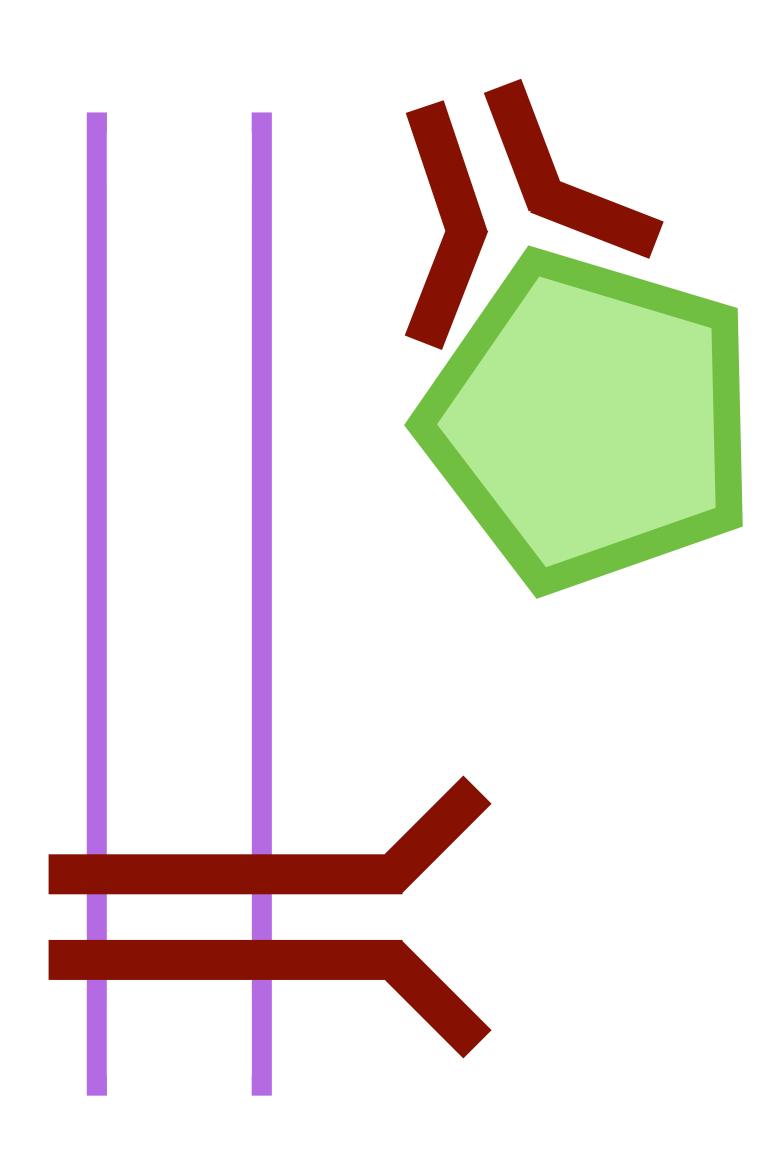






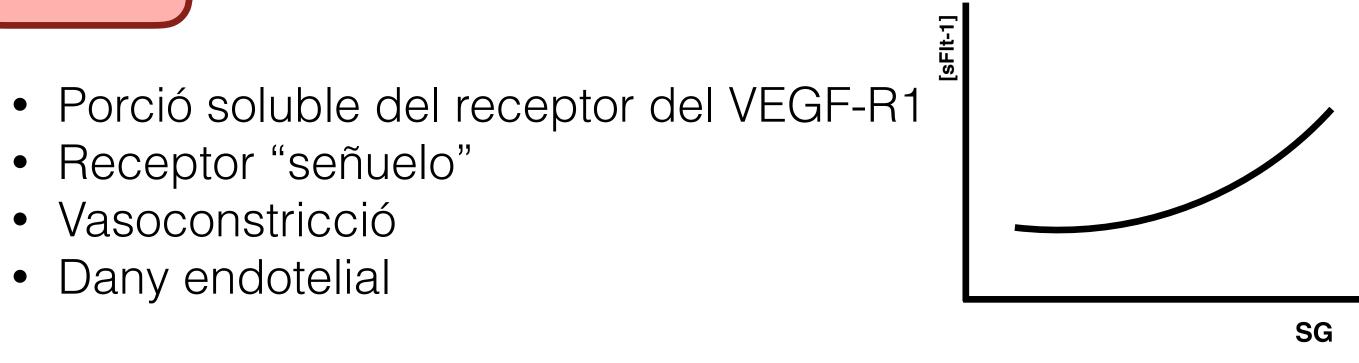
- Vasoconstricció
- Dany endotelial

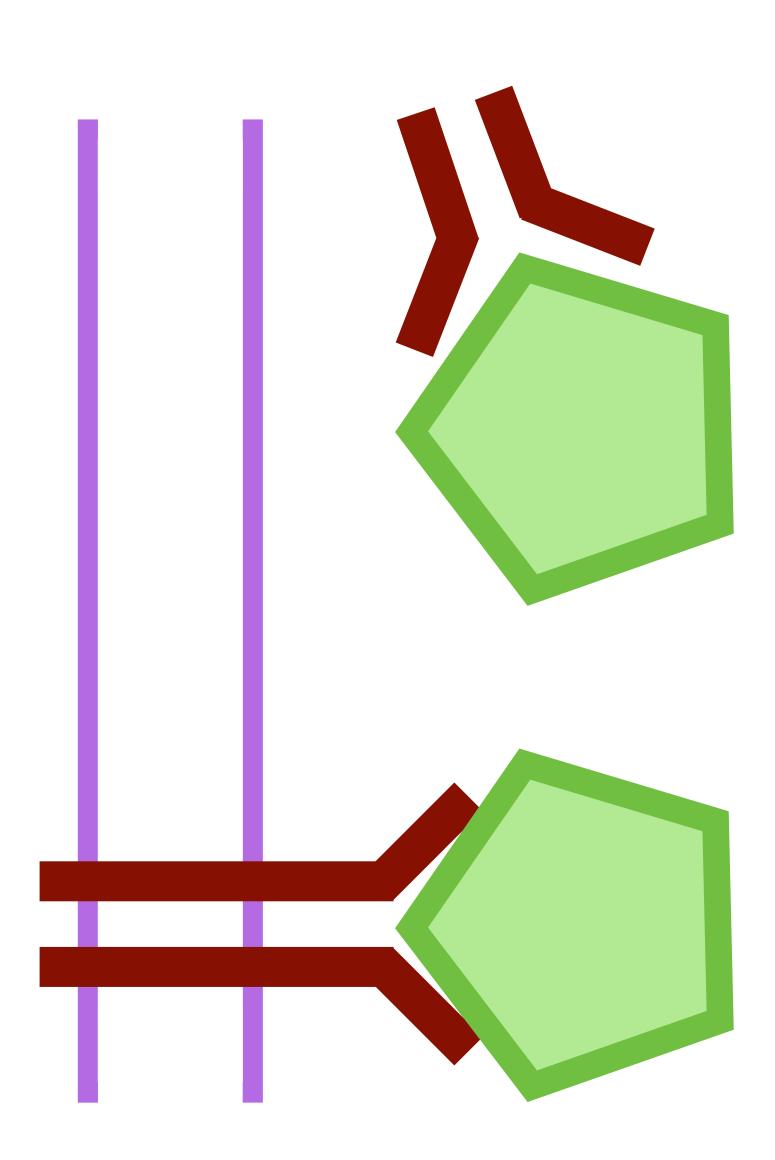






- Vasoconstricció
- Dany endotelial





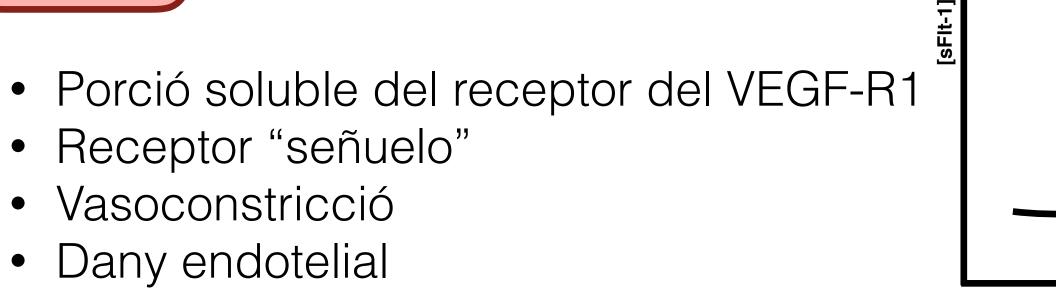


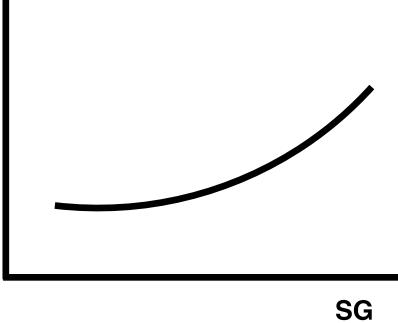


- Vasoconstricció
- Dany endotelial

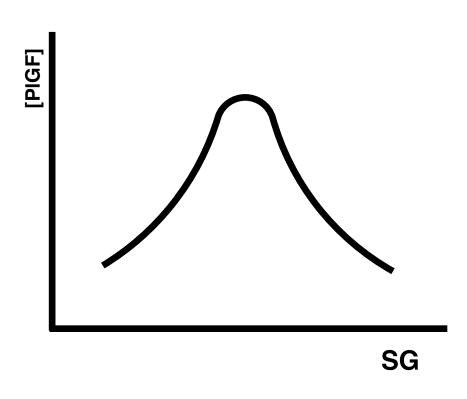


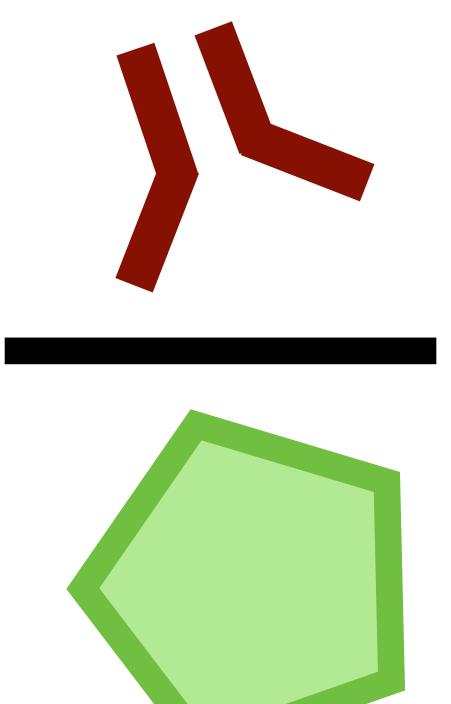
- Proangiogènic

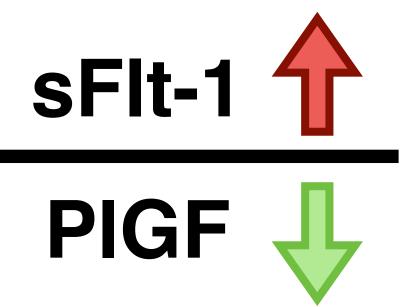




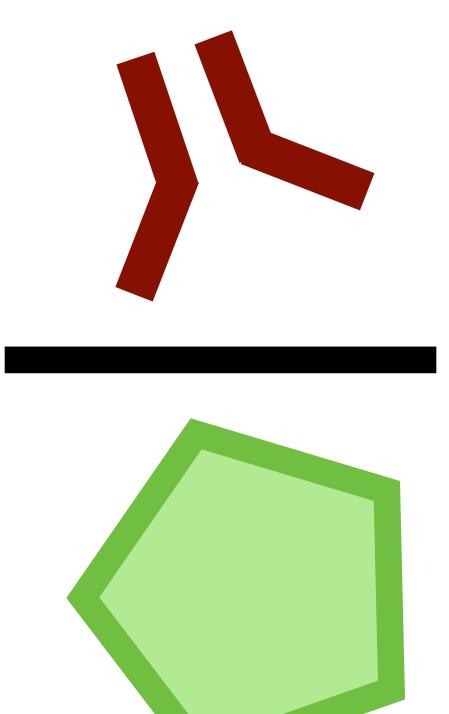
• Factor de creixement • Millora l'acció del VEGF-A

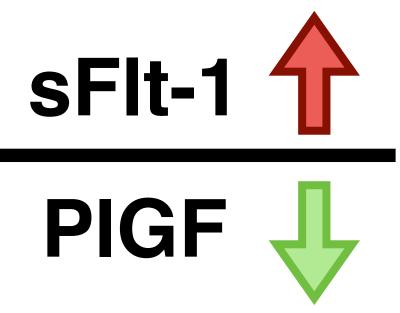


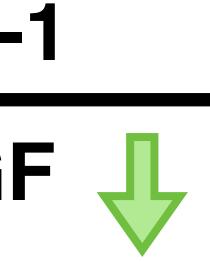




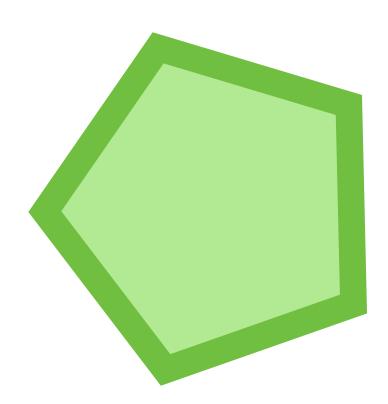
sFlt-1 PIGF







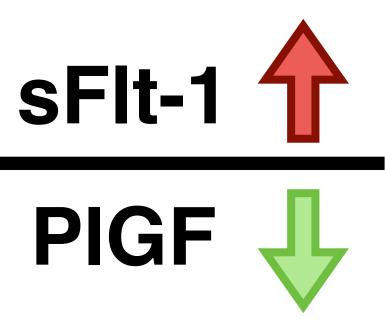
PIGF



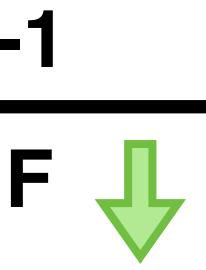
sFlt-1 PIGF

Romero R et al. A longitudinal study of angiogenic (placental growth factor) and anti-angiogenic (soluble endoglin and soluble vascular endothelial growth factor receptor-1) factors in normal pregnancy and patients destined to develop preeclampsia and deliver a small for gestational age neonate. J Matern Fetal Neonatal Med. 2008 Jan;21(1):9-23.

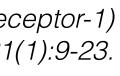
## Introducció

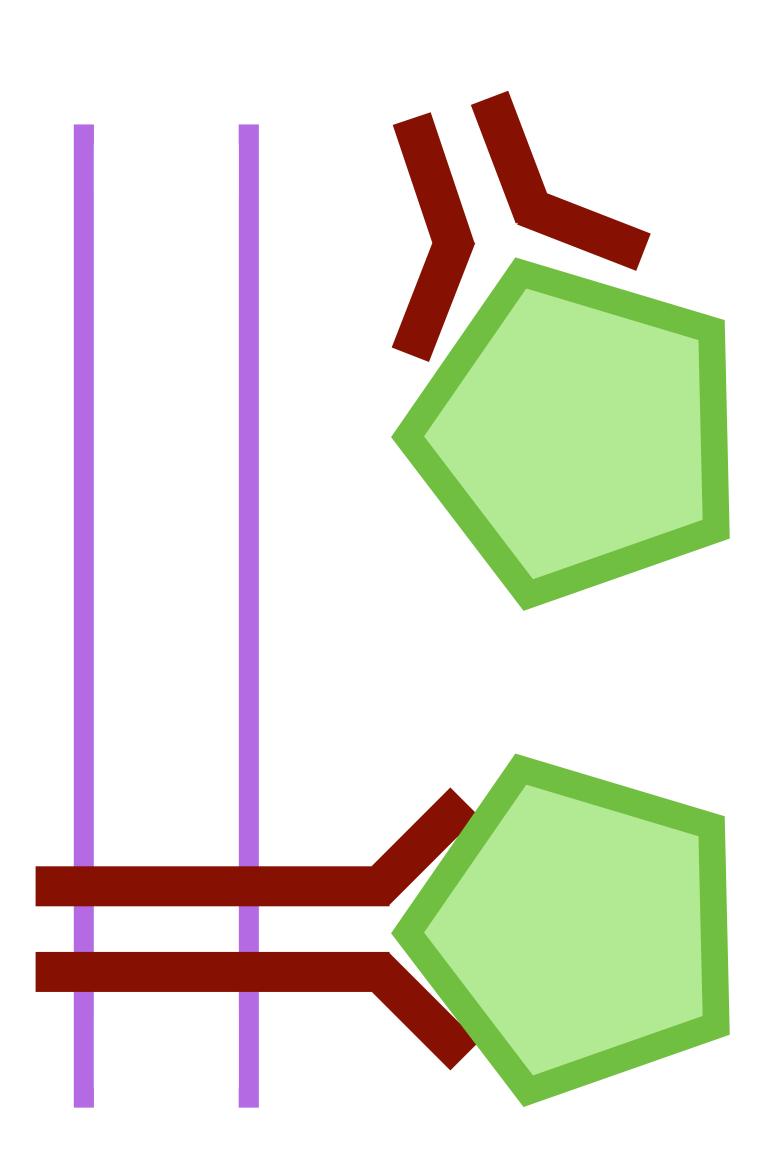


### PREECLÀMPSIA



### CIR









Harald Zeisler, M.D., Elisa Llurba, M.D., Ph.D., Frederic Chantraine, M.D., Ph.D., Manu Vatish, M.B., Ch.B., D.Phil., Anne Cathrine Staff, M.D., Ph.D., Maria Sennström, M.D., Ph.D., Matts Olovsson, M.D., Ph.D., Shaun P. Brennecke, M.B., B.S., D.Phil., Holger Stepan, M.D., Deirdre Allegranza, B.A., Peter Dilba, M.Sc., Maria Schoedl, Ph.D., Martin Hund, Ph.D., and Stefan Verlohren, M.D., Ph.D.

## Introducció

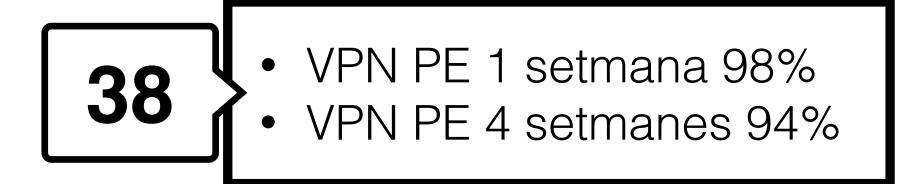
### The NEW ENGLAND JOURNAL of MEDICINE

ESTABLISHED IN 1812

**JANUARY 7, 2016** 

VOL. 374 NO. 1

### Predictive Value of the sFlt-1:PlGF Ratio in Women with Suspected Preeclampsia



	Introducció				
	CIR PRECOÇ (≤ 32 SG)	CIR TARDÀ (> 32 SG)			
Prevalença	20-30%	70-80%			
Malaltia placentària	SEVERA	Lleu			
Associació amb PE	50%	10%			
Hipòxia	Crónica	Aguda			
Latencia a deteriorament	Setmanes (Cascada alteracions Doppler)	Absència d'història natural			
Problema principal	Maneig	Diagnòstic			

	Introducció	
	CIR PRECOÇ (≤ 32 SG)	CIR TARDÀ (> 32 SG)
Prevalença	20-30%	70-80%
Malaltia placentària	SEVERA	Lleu
Associació amb PE	50%	10%
Hipòxia	Crónica	Aguda
Latencia a deteriorament	Setmanes (Cascada alteracions Doppler)	Absència d'història natural
Problema principal	Maneig	Diagnòstic





Soluble fms-like tyrosine kinase to placental growth factor ratio in different stages of early-onset fetal growth restriction and small for gestational age

Erika Bonacina Pablo Garcia-Manau 🕩 \mid Manel Mendoza 🕩 📗 Carmen Garrido-Gimenez | Antoni Fernandez-Oliva 🕩 | Julia Zanini 🕩 Marina Catalan | Helena Tur | Berta Serrano | Elena Carreras

OG An International Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology



Angiogenic factors for planning fetal surveillance in fetal growth restriction and small-for-gestational-age fetuses: A prospective observational study

Erika Bonacina 💿 | Manel Mendoza 💿 | Alba Farràs 💿 🍦 Pablo Garcia-Manau 💿 | Ivan Hurtado 💿 | Raquel Ferrer-Oliveras 💿 | Lidia Illan Berta Serrano 💿 | Mireia Armengol-Alsina 💿 | Elena Carreras 💿

### Evidència



Pronòstic

### Longitudinal change of sFlt-1/PIGF ratio in singleton pregnancy with early-onset fetal growth restriction

I. Herraiz 🔀, M. S. Quezada, J. Rodriguez-Calvo, E. Gómez-Montes, C. Villalaín, A. Galindo

First published: 06 September 2017 | https://doi.org/10.1002/uog.18894 | Citations: 47



Prediction of preterm birth in women with fetal growth restriction – Is the weekly change in sFlt-1/PIGF ratio or PIGF levels useful?

Jesrine Hong<sup>1,2,3</sup> | Kylie Crawford<sup>1,2</sup> | Erika Cavanagh<sup>1</sup> | Vicki Clifton<sup>1</sup> | Sailesh Kumar<sup>1,2,4</sup>





Original Paper | 🔂 Open Access | 💿 👔 🚍 😒

### Perinatal survival counseling of early-onset fetal growth restriction with placental growth factor

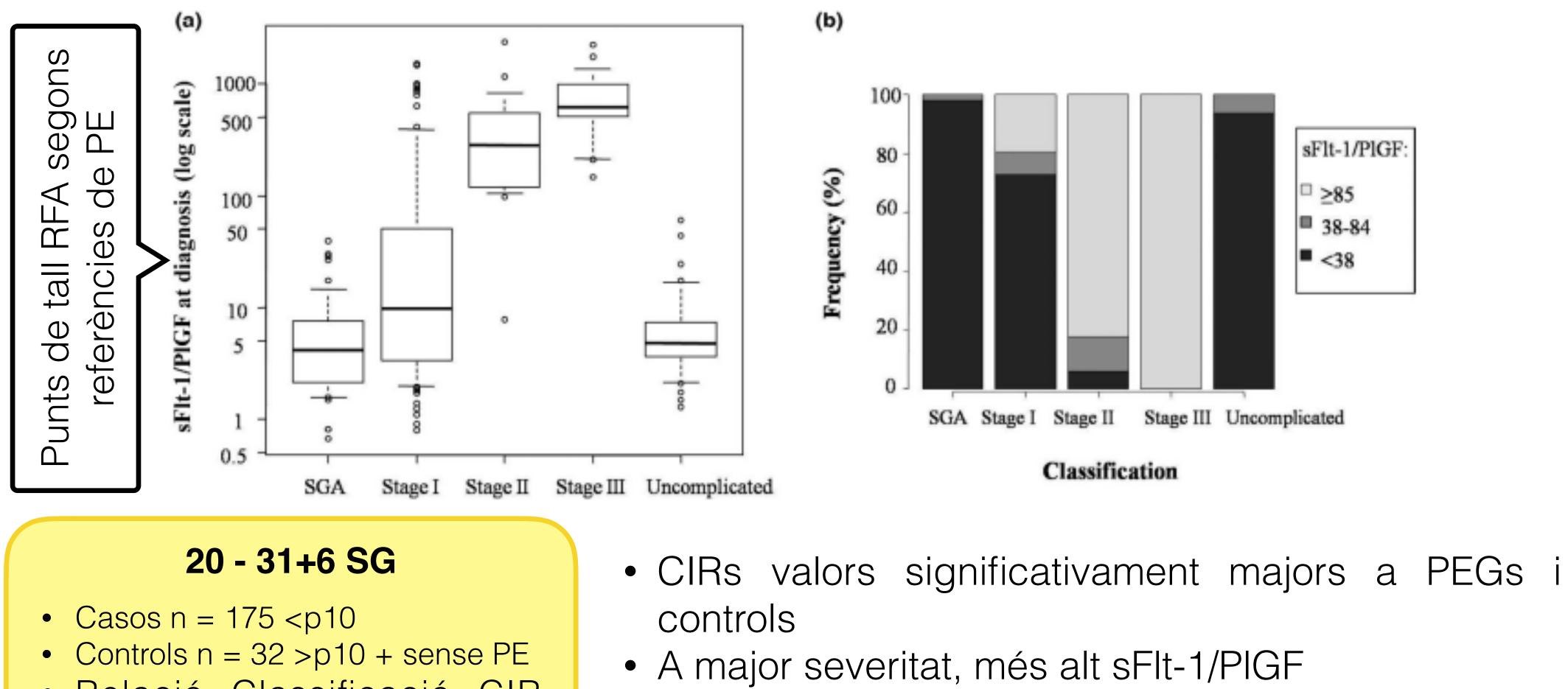
J. Rodríguez-Calvo, C. Villalaín 🔀, P. I. Gómez-Arriaga, M. S. Quezada, I. Herraiz, A. Galindo

First published: 12 November 2022 | https://doi.org/10.1002/uog.26116

Individual risk assessment for prenatal counseling in earlyonset growth-restricted and small-for-gestational-age fetuses

Manel Mendoza 💿 | Ivan Hurtado 💿 | Erika Bonacina 💿 | Pablo Garcia-Manau 💿 | Berta Serrano 💿 | Helena Tur 💿 | Carlota Rodo 💿 | Nerea Maiz 💿 🍦 Elena Carreras

## sFlt-1/PlGF & Doppler en CIR precoç



- Relació Classificació CIR segons Doppler i sFlt-1/PIGF



Elevada dispersió sFlt-1/PIGF en CIR tipus 1

Garcia-Manau, P. Soluble fms-like tyrosine kinase to placental growth factor ratio in different stages of early-onset fetal growth restriction and small for gestational age. Acta Obstetricia et Gynecologica Scandinavica, 2021.

### sFlt-1/PlGF & Doppler en CIR precoç AOGS

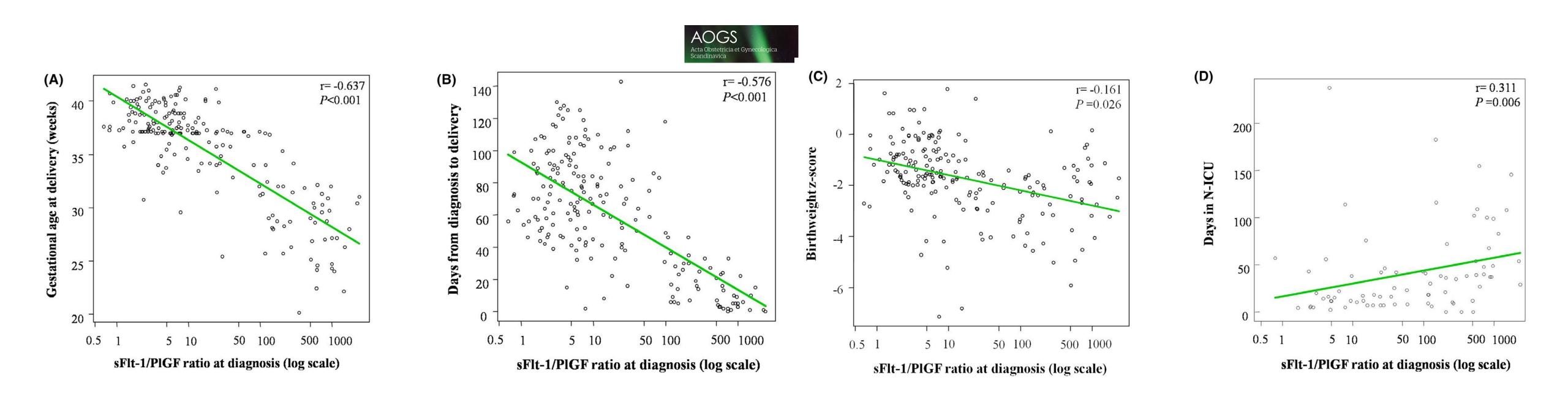
	Uncomplicated				
	(n = 32)	SGA (n = 49)	<b>Stage I (n = 92)</b>	Stage II ( $n = 17$ )	Stage III ( $n = 17$ )
Gestational age (wk) at diagnosis	25.7 (23.2-27.5)	27.1 (24.2-29.7)	25.8 (23.6-29.1)	26.0 (25.0-29.1)	25.0 (24.0-26.4)
PE at diagnosis	0 <sup>e</sup>	0 <sup>e</sup>	7 (7.6%)	3 (17.6%)	5 (29.4%) <sup>a,b</sup>
Ratio sFlt-1 to PIGF	4.79 (3.71-7.34) <sup>c,d,e</sup>	4.14 (2.12-7.42) <sup>c,d,e</sup>	9.76 (3.42-45.71) <sup>a,b,d,e</sup>	284.30 (119.11-550.40) <sup>a,b,c,e</sup>	625.02 (508.83-989.99) <sup>a,b,c,d</sup>
Ratio sFlt-1 to PIGF in cases without PE at diagnosis	4.79 (3.71-7.34) <sup>c,d,e</sup>	4.14 (2.12-7.42) <sup>c,d,e</sup>	7.80 (2.78-29.54) <sup>a,b,d,e</sup>	272.13 (118.78-461.47 <sup>a,b,c,e</sup>	591.42 (435.36-798.86) <sup>a,b,c,d</sup>
Ratio sFlt-1 to PIGF categori	es				
<38	30 (93.8%) <sup>d,e</sup>	48 (98.0%) <sup>c,d,e</sup>	67 (72.9%) <sup>b,d,e</sup>	1 (5.9%) <sup>a,b,c</sup>	0 <sup>a,b,c</sup>
38-84	2 (6.2%)	1 (2.0%)	5 (5.4%)	1 (5.9%)	0
≥85	0 <sup>b,c,d,e</sup>	0 <sup>a,c,d,e</sup>	20 (21.7%) <sup>a,b,d,e</sup>	15 (88.2%) <sup>a,b,c</sup>	17 (100.0%) <sup>a,b,c</sup>
Mean uterine artery Doppler >95th centile	4 (12.5%) <sup>c,d,e</sup>	0 <sup>c,d,e</sup>	64 (69.6%) <sup>a,b,e</sup>	13 (76.5%) <sup>a,b</sup>	17 (100.0%) <sup>a,b,c</sup>



Garcia-Manau, P. Soluble fms-like tyrosine kinase to placental growth factor ratio in different stages of early-onset fetal growth restriction and small for gestational age. Acta Obstetricia et Gynecologica Scandinavica, 2021.

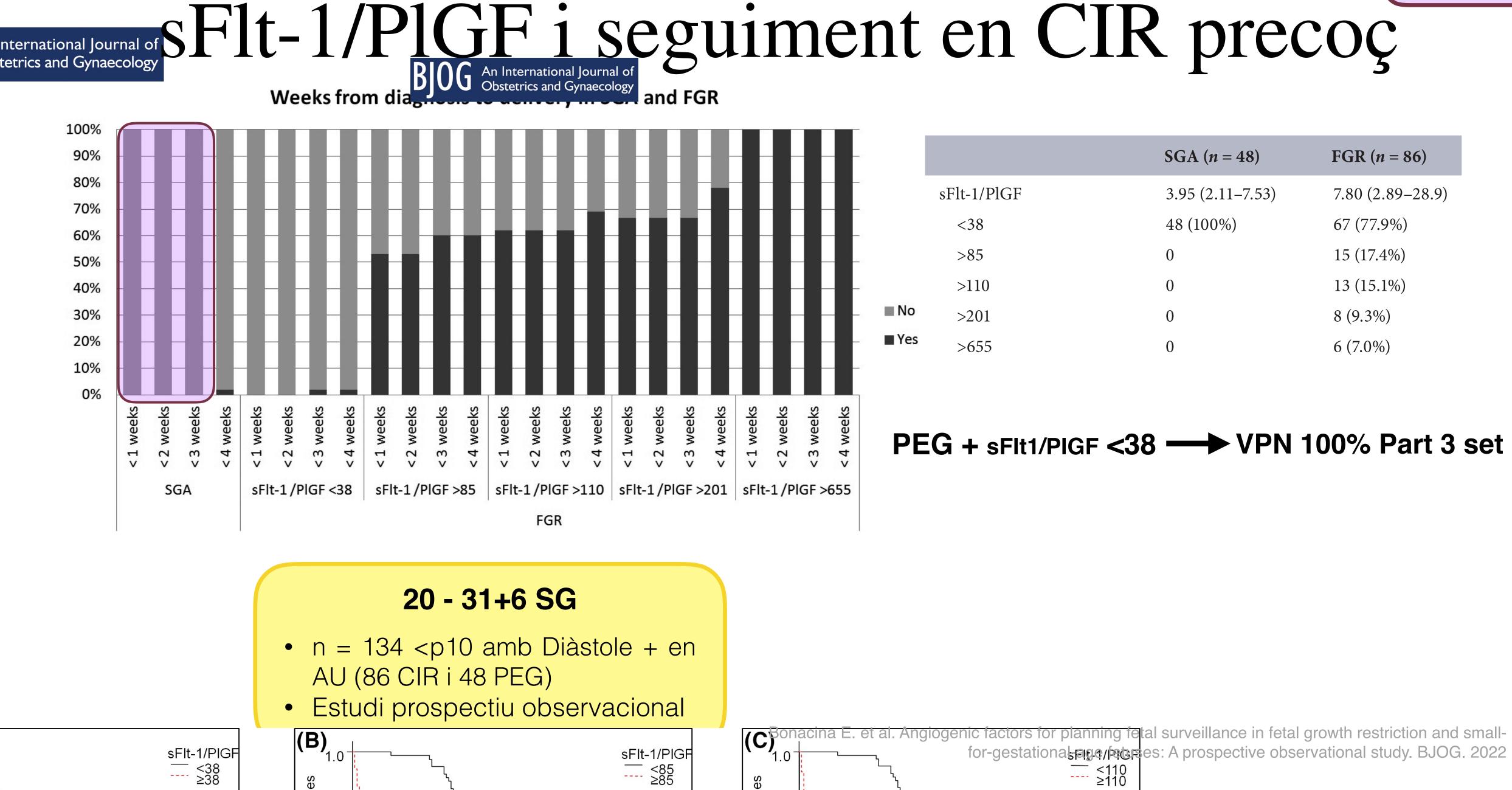
cta Obstetricia et Gyne

## sFlt-1/PlGF & Doppler en CIR precoç





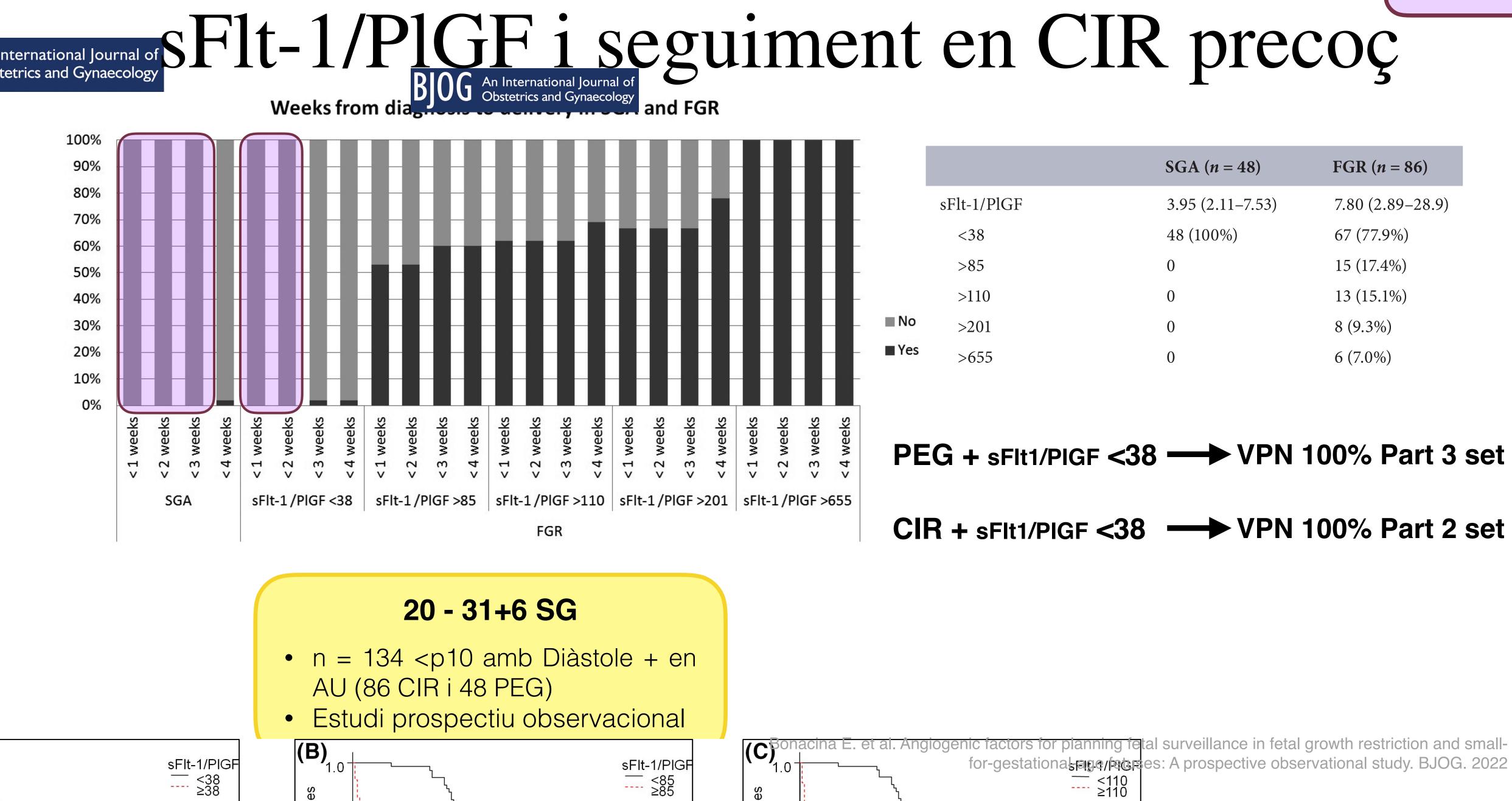
Garcia-Manau, P. Soluble fms-like tyrosine kinase to placental growth factor ratio in different stages of early-onset fetal growth restriction and small for gestational age. Acta Obstetricia et Gynecologica Scandinavica, 2021.





						_
< 1 weeks	< 2 weeks		< 3 weeks		< 4 weeks	
sFlt	-1/F	910	GF	>6	55	

	SGA ( <i>n</i> = 48)	FGR ( <i>n</i> = 86)
sFlt-1/PlGF	3.95 (2.11–7.53)	7.80 (2.89–28.9)
<38	48 (100%)	67 (77.9%)
>85	0	15 (17.4%)
>110	0	13 (15.1%)
>201	0	8 (9.3%)
>655	0	6 (7.0%)

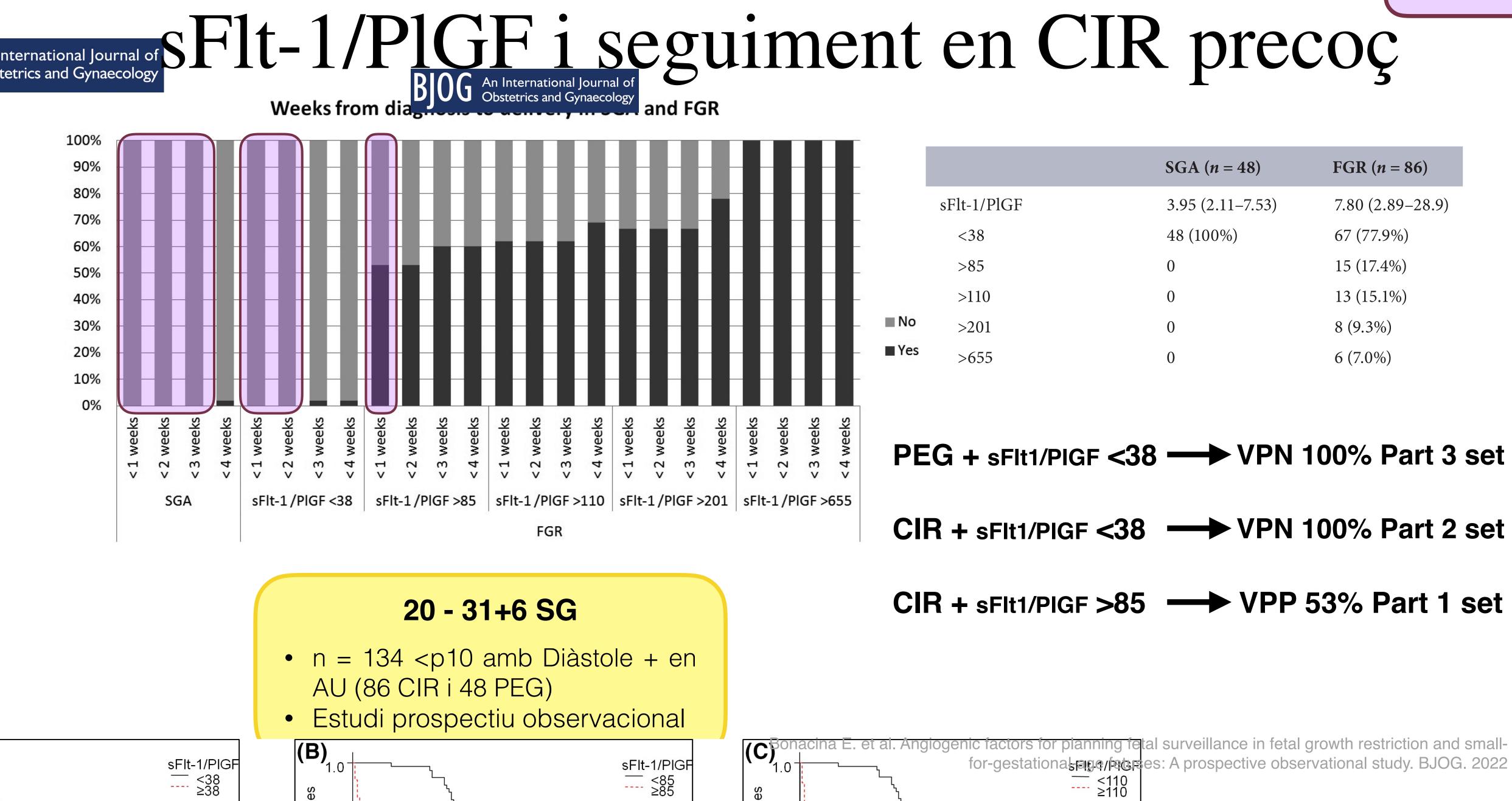




ŀ							S
ł						sFlt-1/PlGF	3
						<38	4
						>85	0
						>110	0
┝				-	No 🛛	>201	0
ŀ					Yes	>655	0
	weeks	weeks	weeks	weeks			
5	Ň	Ň	Ň	Ň	DF		

PEG + sFIt1/PIGF <38 -	→ VPN 10	0% Part 3

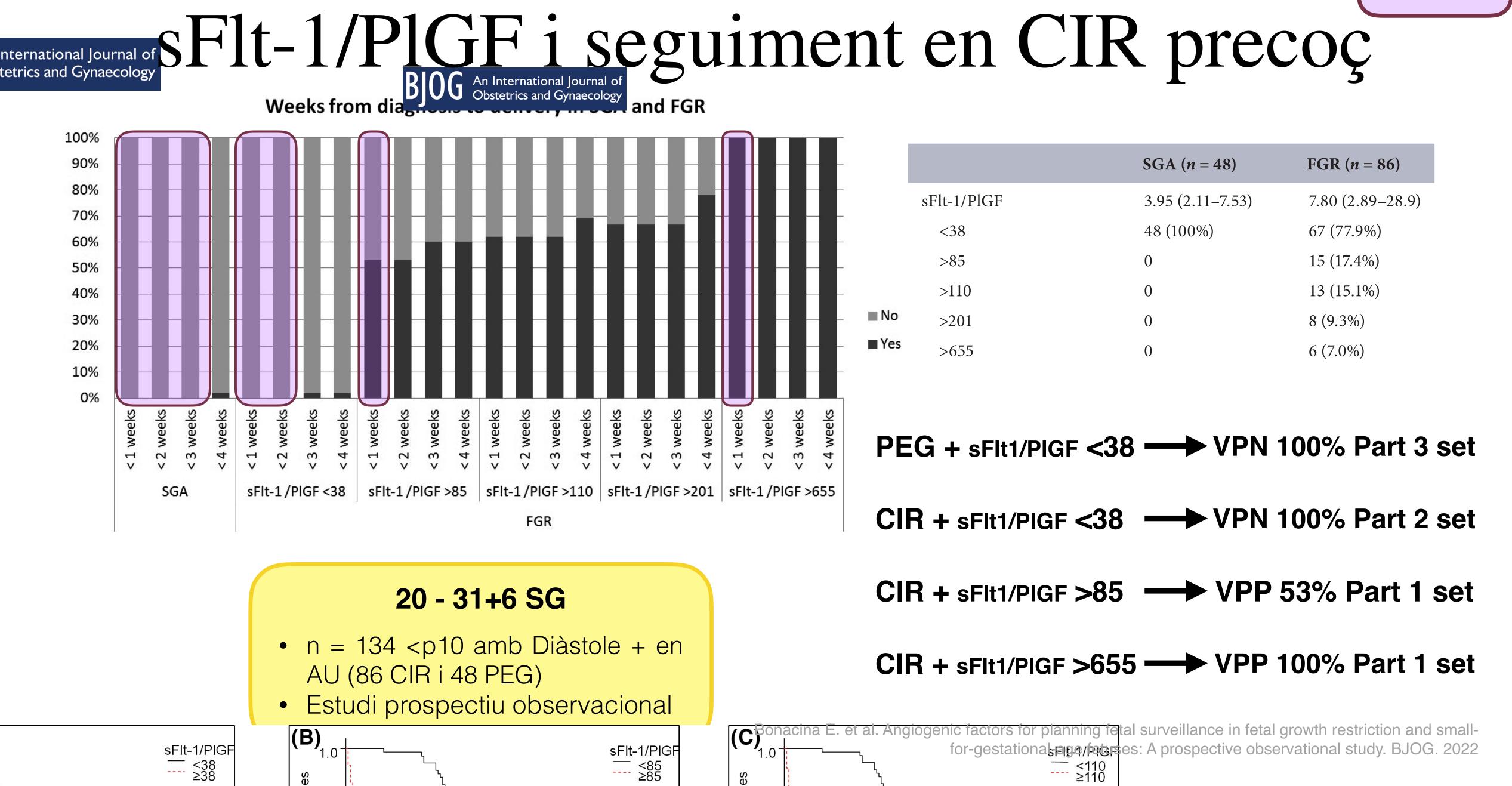
set





		<b>SGA</b> ( <i>n</i> = 48)	FGR ( <i>n</i> = 86)
	sFlt-1/PlGF	3.95 (2.11–7.53)	7.80 (2.89–28.9)
	<38	48 (100%)	67 (77.9%)
	>85	0	15 (17.4%)
	>110	0	13 (15.1%)
lo 'es	>201	0	8 (9.3%)
	>655	0	6 (7.0%)







		SGA ( <i>n</i> = 48)	FGR ( <i>n</i> = 86)
	sFlt-1/PlGF	3.95 (2.11–7.53)	7.80 (2.89–28.9)
	<38	48 (100%)	67 (77.9%)
	>85	0	15 (17.4%)
	>110	0	13 (15.1%)
D	>201	0	8 (9.3%)
s	>655	0	6 (7.0%)



Time to deliv	very (days)	29	- 35	22 -	28	15 -	·21	8 -	14	3 -	•7	5	≦ <b>2</b>
Definitive ou	tcome group	FGR	FGR+ PE	FGR	FGR + PE	FGR	FGR + PE	FGR	FGR + PE	FGR	FGR + PE	FGR	FGR + PE
sFlt-1/PIGF ratio	Median (IQR)	103.2 (33.2 – 143.0)	142.7 (106.4 - 395.5)	69.8 (30.0 – 107.1)	185.2 (120.7 - 449.4) †	103.4 (71.0 – 135.3)	324.1 (232.9 - 531.3) *	80.8 (45.3 – 182.3)	342.3 (223.6 - 504.1)	199.8 (83.6 – 312.2)	566.7 (328.2 - 844.3) *	194.1 (87.8 – 391.2)	822.9 (528.2 
	Increase (% per	1.6	6.6	1.6	6.0	-0.12	4.0	0.8	4.2	6.6	8.4	5.3	24.2
	day)§	(3.2)	(9.3)	(3.8)	(6.2)	(7.0)	(8.7)	(7.4)	(6.8)	(15.1)	(13.4)	(16.4)	(58.5)

### n = 73 CIR de <32+0 SG

- PFE < p3
- PFE 3-10 + Doppler
- Ratio setmanal

- part

## sFlt-1/PlGF en CIR precoç

• 73% CIR amb [sFlt-1/PIGF] >38 4 set abans del

• 100% CIR + PE amb [sFlt-1/PIGF] >38 4 set abans del part

• Aparició de PE escurça 1,6 setm al part

Herraiz I, et al. Longitudinal change of sFlt-1/PIGF ratio in singleton pregnancy with early-onset fetal growth restriction. UOG. 2018 Nov



## sFlt-1/PlGF setmanal en CIR precoç

### ≥24+0 SG

- n = 158 (91 CIRs i 67 AGA)
- Estudi de cohorts prospectiu
- sFIt-1/PIGF cada 4 setmanes

		Univariable HR (95% CI)	p-value	Multivariable <sup>a</sup> HR (95% CI)	p-value	Harrell's C statistic
Ν	Aodel					
	PIGF MoM in the lowest quintile	4.45 (1.97–10.02)	< 0.001	4.08 (1.83-9.11)	< 0.001	0.76
	PIGF MoM change per week	0.77 (0.32–1.86)	0.65	0.65 (0.25–1.67)	0.37	0.68
	sFlt-1/PlGF ratio highest quintile MoM	9.16 (4.13–20.31)	< 0.001	8.74 (3.96–19.32)	< 0.001	0.85
	sFlt-1/PIGF ratio MoM change per week	5.24 (2.12–12.94)	0.001	3.91 (1.39–10.99)	0.01	0.74

### L'increment de sFlt-1/PIGF no és millor que un valor únic de [sFlt-1/PIGF]

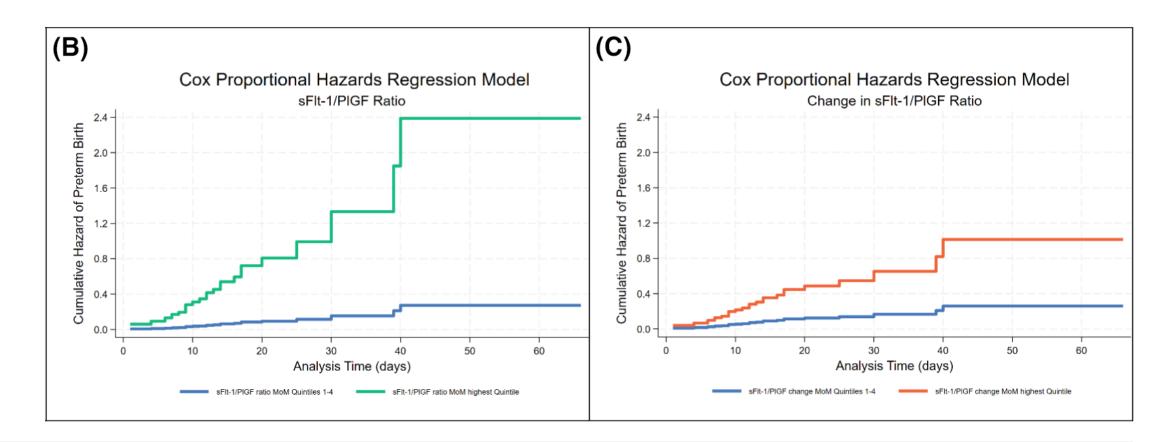
(A)

Cox Proportional Hazards Regression Model

Cov

**(B)** 





Hong J, Crawford K, Cavanagh E, Clifton V, Kumar S. Prediction of preterm birth in women with fetal

(C)

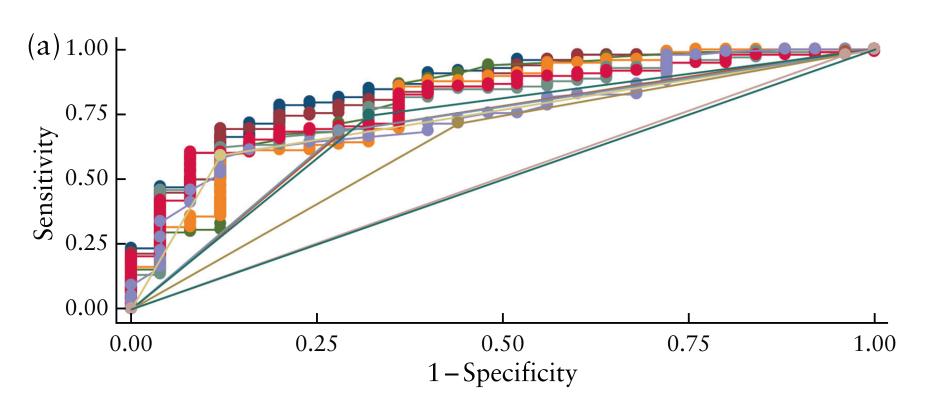
Cox Proportional Hazards Regression Model

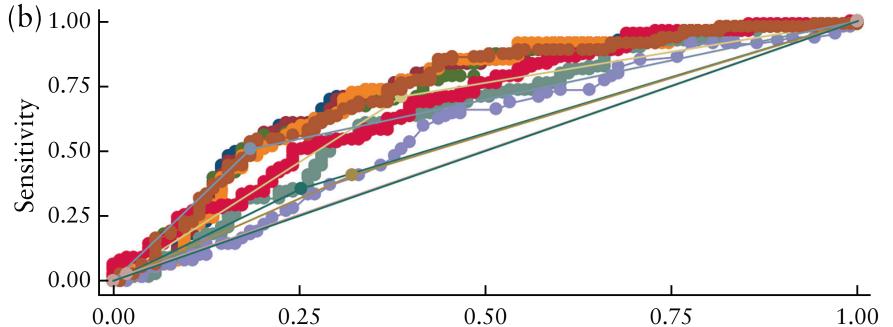
Cox Proportional Hazards Regression Model

)bstet Gynecol and. 2024 Jun



## PlGF i assessorament en CIR precoç



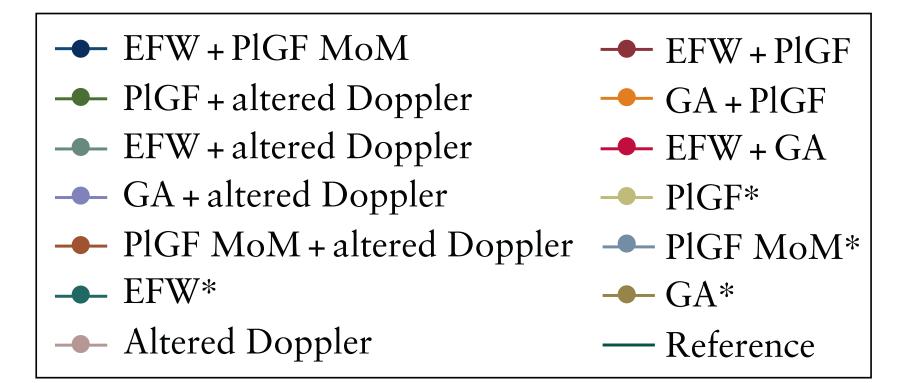


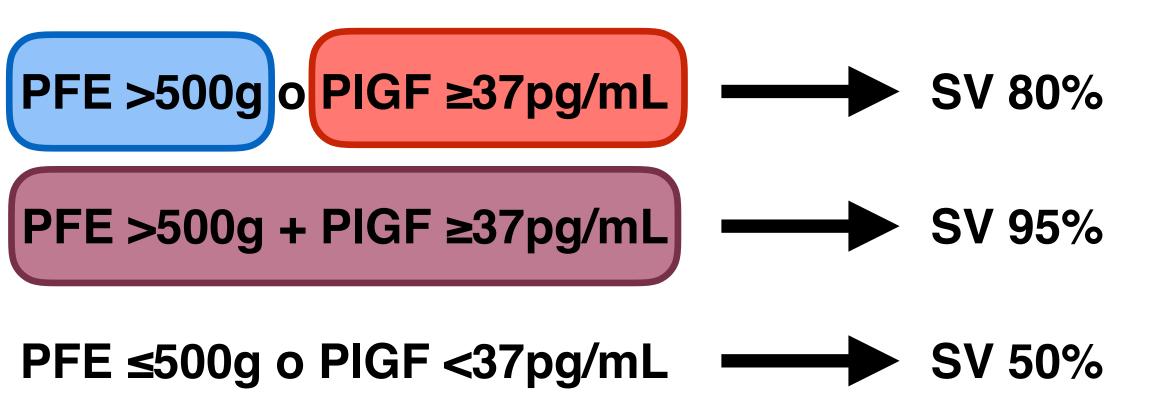
1-Specificity

### < 32+0 SG

- n = 210 CIR precoços
- Estudi de cohorts prospectiu
- Predicció de supervivència al Dx

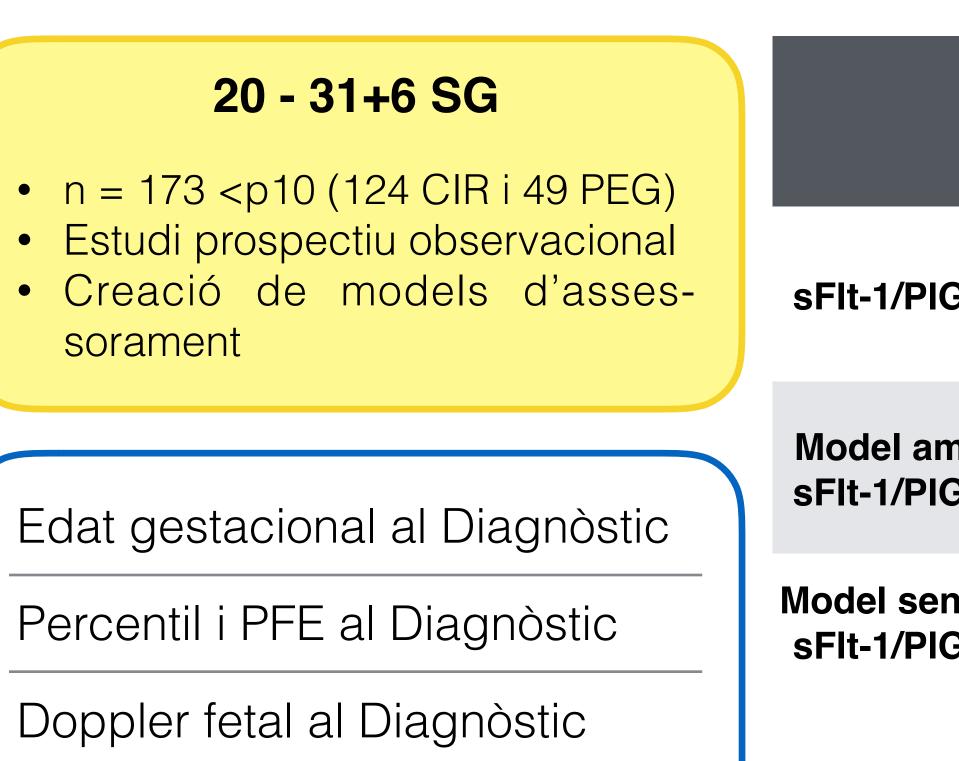






Rodríguez-Calvo J et al. Prediction of perinatal survival in early-onset fetal growth restriction: role of placental growth factor. Ultrasound Obstet Gynecol. 2023 Feb;61(2):181-190.

## sFlt-1/PlGF i assessorament en CIR precoç



Doppler uterí al Diagnòstic

Risc de PE al Diagnòstic

Ratio sFlt-1/PIGF al Diagnòstic

- $\bullet$

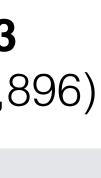


	Part <30 SG	Part <34 SG	Part <37 SG	EPA
	AUC (IC 95%)	AUC (IC 95%)	AUC (IC 95%)	AUC (IC 9
GF	<b>0,961</b>	<b>0,939</b>	<b>0,861</b>	<b>0,833</b>
	(0,925-0,997)	(0,894-0,983)	(0,789-0,933)	(0,771-0,8
mb	<b>0,975</b>	<b>0,965</b>	<b>0,850</b>	<b>0,873</b>
GF	(0,953-0,998)	(0,940-0,991)	(0,772-0,929)	(0,821-0,9
nse	<b>0,886</b>	<b>0,937</b>	<b>0,780</b>	<b>0,856</b>
GF	(0,881-0,961)	(0,893-0,981)	(0,683-0,877)	(0,799-0,9

• Model multivariable complet presenta major capacitat de predicció No diferències entre model complet vs sFlt-1/PIGF Model sense ratio té bona predicció global

Mendoza M. Individual risk assessment for prenatal counseling in early-onset growth-restricted and small-forgestational-age fetuses. Acta Obstet Gynecol Scand. 2020











## Conclusions

### Diagnòstic

- Bona correlació Doppler -Ràtio sFlt-1/PIGF
- 88% CIR II RFA >85
- 100% CIR III RFA >85

### Seguiment

- setmanes
- setmanes
- <u>estrets</u>

• PEGs Ràtio sFlt-1/PIGF <38 es podrien beneficiar de controls c/3

• CIRS I Ràtio sFlt-1/PIGF <38 es podrien beneficiar de controls c/2

• CIRs I Ràtio sFlt-1/PIGF >85 es podrien beneficiar de controls més

• La determinació repetida no suposa un millor seguiment

### Pronòstic

- Ràtio sFlt-1/PIGF elevats: pitjors resultats perinatals i menor temps fins el part
- Càlcul individualitzat de complicacions
- Determinació única al diagnóstic



## Conclusions

### Diagnòstic

- Bona correlació Doppler -Ràtio sFlt-1/PIGF
- 88% CIR II RFA >85
- 100% CIR III RFA >85

### Seguiment

- setmanes
- setmanes
- <u>estrets</u>

### El valor de Ràtio sFlt-1/PIGF NO permet indicar finalització de la gestació

• PEGs Ràtio sFlt-1/PIGF <38 es podrien beneficiar de controls c/3

• CIRS I Ràtio sFlt-1/PIGF <38 es podrien beneficiar de controls c/2

• CIRs I Ràtio sFlt-1/PIGF >85 es podrien beneficiar de controls més

• La determinació repetida no suposa un millor seguiment

### Pronòstic

- Ràtio sFlt-1/PIGF elevats: pitjors resultats perinatals i menor temps fins el part
- Càlcul individualitzat de complicacions
- Determinació única al diagnóstic



### Moltes gràcies

### per la vostra atenció

Dr. Pablo Garcia Manau Dr. Ignasi Montoro Pacha

